**LONNIE R. SNOWDEN, JR., Ph.D.**

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Position: Professor of the Graduate School

Health Policy and Management Program

School of Public Health

University of California, Berkeley

## EDUCATION

## Undergraduate: University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan. B.A. in Psychology, 1969.

Graduate: Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan. M.A. in August 1972. Major in Clinical Psychology and Community Psychology. Minor in Psychological Measurement. Ph.D. in January 1975.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

## Affiliated Faculty Member, Joint Medical Program, University of California Berkeley-University of California San Francisco, 2015-present.

Professor of the Graduate School, Health Policy and Management Division, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 2012-present

Professor, Health Policy and Management Division, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley, 2008-2012.

## Member, Diversity and Health Disparities Cluster, Haas Institute for a Fair and Inclusive Society, 2012-present.

Senior Scholar, Brown School, Washington University St. Louis, 2008-present

Faculty Member, Robert Wood Johnson Health and Society Scholars Program, University of California San Francisco-UC Berkeley, 2006-2015.

Faculty Member, Health Services and Policy Analysis PhD program, UC Berkeley, 2000-present.

Affiliated Professor, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, 1986-present.

Affiliated Professor, Health Services and Policy Analysis, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley. 1999-2008.

Visiting Professor, School of Social Work, University of Southern California, 2003-2004.

Assistant Professor to Professor, School of Social Welfare, University of California, Berkeley.   
1978 to 2008.

Director, Center for Mental Health Services Research. 1995-present.

Acting Director, Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill (now Center for Mental Health Services Research), 1993.

Co-Investigator, Center for Self-Help Research, 1990-1992.

Associate Director, Center for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill (now Center for Mental Health Services Research), 1989-1995.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley.

1977-1978.

Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Oregon, 1974-1977.

## AWARDS AND HONORS

Keynote speaker, American Psychological Association Division 45 Society for the Psychological Study of Culture, Ethnicity, and Race Research conference will be held July 19-21, 2018,

American Psychological Association Award for Distinguished Contributions to Research in Public Policy, 2014.

The Berkeley Citation, 2012: “For Distinguished Achievements and Notable Service to the University”.

Scott Memorial Speaker: Council on Social Work Education Annual Program Meeting, Philadelphia, PA. 2008.

Society for Community Research and Action: Division 27 of the American Psychological Association. Award for Outstanding Contribution to Theory and Research. 2003.

Surgeon General’s Exemplary Service Award. 2002.

Invited Address: Office of Behavioral and Social Sciences Research, National Institutes of Health. Vienna, VA. April 2002.

Co-Scientific Editor, Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General. 2001.

Advisor, Strategic Plan on Reducing Health Disparities, National Institute of Mental Health. 2000.

Invited Speaker, Sixteenth Annual Rosalynn Carter Symposium on Mental Health Policy: “Reducing Disparities: Racial, Ethnic, and Cultural Minorities and Mental Health,” Carter Center, Atlanta, GA. 2000.

Contributor, Surgeon General’s Report on Mental Health, 1999.

Susie B. Robins Memorial Lecturer, American Nurses Association, San Diego. 1998.

Society for Social Work and Research Award for Outstanding Published Work, First Runner Up. 1996.

Keynote Speaker, “Managed Care and Ethnic Minorities: Developing an Evaluation Agenda,” Center for Mental Health Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Admin. June 1996.

Keynote Speaker, "Mental Health Services Research and African-American Communities." African American Mental Health Research Center, National Institute of Mental Health. July 1992.

President, Society for Community Research and Action (Division 27, American Psychological Association). 1991-1992.

Member, Service Systems Research Panel, National Plan for Research to Improve Care for the Severely Mentally Ill, National Institute of Mental Health. 1989-1990.

Keynote Speaker and Presenter, Western Minority Mental Health Services Research Workshop, National Institute of Mental Health, Honolulu. 1989.

**EDITORIAL BOARD SERVICE**

Member, Editorial Board, Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, 1999-present.

Member, Editorial Board, International Journal of Social Welfare. 1998-2002.

Member, Editorial Board, Evaluation and Program Planning. 1992-1996.

Associate Editor, American Journal of Community Psychology. 1988-1993.

Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Community Psychology. 1983-1987.

**ADVISORY BOARD SERVICE**

Member, Steering Committee, Management of Schizophrenia in Clinical Practice (MOSAIC) Registry, Genentech, 2012-present

Member, Advisory Board, Center for Drug Abuse Prevention in the Child Welfare System, 2008-present

Member, Scientific Advisory Board, Center for Mental Health Services Research, George Warren Brown School of Social Work, Washington University, St. Louis. 2004-present.

Member, National Scientific and Policy Advisory Council, Hogg Foundation for Mental Health, University of Texas. July 2004-2009.

Presenter, “Use of Substance Abuse Benefits by Healthy Family Youth.” California Program on Access to Care Policy Briefing, Sacramento, CA. June 2004.

Member, National Advisory Board, Charles R. Drew University/UCLA/RAND Project Export.

2003-present.

**LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY AND POLICY BRIEFINGS**

Testimony on mental health of African Americans in California to California Black Caucus Health Committee, Assembly member Carl Washington, Chair: “Legislation to Eliminate Health Disparities: An Integrated Look at African American Health.” Burbank, CA. 2002.

Presentations to California Program on Access to Care California State Policy Briefings:

California Legislative Tri-Caucus Informational Briefing as convened by California Program on Access to Care (CPAC). August, 2010.

Description of California’s Limited English Proficient Population & Strategies to Promote Access March, 2009

Do HMOs Help or Hinder Access to Care for Children of Color with Special Health Care Needs? August, 2006

Substance Abuse Benefits for Healthy Family Youth July, 2003

Ethnic Access to Public Managed Mental Health Services in California. June, 2002.

Consolidation of Public Mental Health Services in California: Expanding Managed Care to Vulnerable Populations. Senate Office of Research Conference Room: Sacramento, CA. April 2001

Consolidation of Public Mental Health Services in California: Expanding Managed Care to Vulnerable Populations December, 2000

**FEDERAL PEER REVIEW AND FEDERAL PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

Research Portfolio Reviewer, National Institute of Mental Health. 2009-2010.

Panel Member: The Clean Slate: Transforming an Urban Mental Health System: Post-Katrina New Orleans. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. June 2008.

Member, Special Review Committee: Refining and testing mental health interventions and services for youth with mental illness who are transitioning to adulthood, National Institute of Mental Health. March 2007.

Member, Services Research Review Committee (NIDA-F), National Institute of Drug Abuse.   
2002-2005.

Member, Services Research Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health. 1998-2001.

Member, Panel on African Americans Managed Care Initiative Project, Center for Mental Health Services. 1996.

Member, Behavioral Subcommittee, Mental Health Special Projects Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health. 1992-1995.

Member, Special Review Committee, Cooperative Agreements for Research Demonstration Projects on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Treatment for Homeless Persons, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. 1990.

Member, Special Review Committee, Research on Effectiveness and Outcome of Mental Health Services, National Institute of Mental Health. 1990.

Member, Special Review Committee, Minority Research Centers, National Institute of Mental Health. 1988.

Member, Health Services Research Review Committee, National Center for Health Services Research and Health Care Technology Assessment (Now Agency for Health Care Research and Quality).   
1984-1988.

Member, Special Review Committee, Institutional Clinical Training Grant Applications, National Institute of Mental Health. 1986.

Member, Community Alcoholism Services Committee, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. 1981.

Consultant, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. 1978-1982.

Committee Member, Psychology Education Review Committee, National Institute of Mental Health. 1977-1981.

## OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Invited Keynote Speaker, American Psychological Association Division 45 Research Conference, University of Texas, Austin TX, 2018.

Invited Panelist. Research in Action: Disparity, Poverty, and the Need for New Knowledge. Chicago: Chapin Hall at the University of Chicago, 2012.

Expert Panel Member, California Evidence-Based Clearinghouse for Child Welfare, Child and Adolescent Services Research Center. Funded by California Department of Social Services

Presenter: Mental Health Treatment Access Disparities: Selected Theoretical Perspectives. School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago, 2010.

Snowden, LR. Project Academic Advisor. Ethnic Health Assessment Project. California Program on Access to Care, UC Berkeley School of Public Health, Funded by the California Endowment, 2009-2010.

Snowden, LR & Freeman, C. Ethnic Health Assessment for African Americans in California. Report for the California Program on Access to Care, UC Berkeley School of Public Health, Funded by the California Endowment, 2010.

Participant, Health Affair’s Planning Meeting: Theme Issue on Mental Health Policy, Bethesda, MD. 2007.

Mentor, Robert Wood Johnson Health and Society Scholars Program, University of California at Berkeley and University of California, San Francisco. 2005-present.

Member, Planning Committee, African American Mental Health and Substance Abuse Summit. Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration. August & September 2003.

Member, Steering Committee, The Evaluation Center at HSRI, Center for Mental Health Services Research. 1996-1999.

Contributor, *Health Care for the Whole Person Statement of Vision and Principles: Five Issues Concerning Culture and Health Disparities*. American Psychological Association. 2005.

Speaker, “How Can We Improve Mental Health Care of African Americans in California: Implications from *Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*.” Invited presentation to California Mental Health Directors Full Conference, Sacramento, CA. February 2002.

Speaker, “How Can We Improve Mental Health Care of African Americans in California: Implications from *Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to Mental Health: A Report of the Surgeon General*.” Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, UCSF. 2002.

Speaker, “The Mental Health of Ethnic Minority Children and Youth.” Mental Health and Public Policy Symposium: Coping with Mental Illness and Crafting Public Policy.” UC Berkeley Institute of Governmental Studies and UCSF School of Medicine, Berkeley, CA. January 2002.

Speaker, “African American Mental Health: Improving Access and Quality of Care.” NIMH Constituency Outreach and Education Program, Oakland, CA. April 2001.

Speaker, “*Mental Health: Culture, Race, and Ethnicity: A Supplement to The Surgeon Generals Report on Mental Health*.” National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors Summer Commissioners Meeting, Minneapolis, MN. July 2001.

Member, Expert Panel. Institute for the Future Forecast for Mental Health 2010. Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. July 2000.

Review Committee: The State of the State in California: Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Services and Systems. Report prepared by SRG Associates for California Healthcare Foundation. 2000.

Speaker, invited address given at School of Social Work, Rutgers University. “The Surgeon Generals Report on Mental Health: Directions for Future Research on Ethnic Minority Populations,” Snowden LR (2000). May 2000.

Presenter, Building from the Present, Planning from the Future: A Forum of Latino Mental Health Experts. Fresno County Department of Health, Fresno, CA. 1999.

Member, United Behavioral Health Research Colloquium, Washington DC. 1998-2001.

Discussant. NIMH Mental Health Services Research Centers Meeting, Baltimore, MD. 1998.

Presenter, John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Planning Meeting of Mental Health Policy and Research, Washington DC. 1998.

Member, Planning Committee, “Improving the Condition of People With Mental Illness: The Role of Services Research.” Sponsored by National Institute of Mental Health. September 1997.

Member, Society for Social Work and Research Awards Committee. 1997.

Presenter, National Alliance for the Mentally Ill, Annual Convention. 1997.

Reviewer, Society for Social Work and Research Committee. 1997.

Presenter, Fourth Annual Conference on Psychopathology, Psychopharmacology, Substance Abuse and Culture, Los Angeles, CA. 1996.

Member, Technical Advising Committee, Institute for the Advancement of Social Work Research, 1994 to 1996.

Presenter, "Severe Mental Illness, Cultural Diversity and Prejudice." Portland State University, Portland, OR. November 1994.

Presenter, "Using Outcomes Assessment to Improve the Quality of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment." National Institute of Mental Health and National Alliance for the Mentally Ill. November 1994.

Presenter, Meeting of John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Research Network on Mental Health and the Law. January 1993.

Presenter, Meeting of NIMH Centers for Research on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill and on Rural Mental Health Care. 1992 & 1994.

Member, Advisory Committee, Work Group on Special Populations, Committee on Prevention of Mental Disorders, Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences. November 1992.

Conference Coordinator and Presenter, "Ethnic Minorities in Self Help: Issues For Future Research.” Center for Self-Help Research and National Institute of Mental Health. August 1992.

Member, Planning Committee, Summer Research Workshop on Services Research, National Institute of Mental Health. 1991.

Presenter, Alternatives '91: Seventh Annual Consumers/Survivors Self-Help Center Conference. 1991.

Presenter, Annual Convention, National Alliance for the Mentally Ill. 1991.

Presenter, California Council on Mental Health (Advisory to Legislature and State Director of Mental Health). 1991

Presenter, "Mental Health Services Research: Critical Issues for the '90s and Beyond," School of Social Service Administration, University of Chicago and National Institute of Mental Health. 1991.

Speaker, Breakfast Seminar on Services Research on Children, Adolescents, and Persons with Severe Mental Illness, American Psychological Association and National Institute of Mental Health. 1991.

Participant, NIMH Workshop Series for State Health Legislators and Officials, Agenda Development Meeting, National Institute of Health. 1990.

Presenter, "NAMI in the '90s," National Alliance for the Mentally Ill and National Institute of Mental Health. 1990.

Reviewer, "Health and Related Services to Black Adolescents," Office of Technology Assessment, Congress of the United States. 1990.

Consultant, Technical Assistance Workshop for Minority Researchers, National Institute of Mental Health. 1989-1990.

Contract #88M030499503D, National Institute of Mental Health, Review of Papers on Minority Mental Health Research. 1988.

Session Chair, Fourth Biennial Conference on the Economics of Mental Health, National Institute of Mental Health. 1988.

Contract #86M05065501D, National Institute of Mental Health, Preparation of paper on Mental Health Services Research and Ethnic Minorities. 1987.

Faculty Member, NIMH Technical Assistance Workshop in Preventive Intervention Research, National Institute of Mental Health. 1983.

Participant, Workshop on Smoking Prevention and Cessation in the Black Population, National Cancer Institute. 1983.

# NIH-FUNDED RESEARCH GRANTS: LONNIE R. SNOWDEN, PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR

Snowden, LR (Principal Investigator). Can Medicaid Benefits Reduce Access Disparities for Minority Children and Youth? National Institute of Mental Health, 5/10-4/13. $600,000 (R01).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Policies Improving Non-English Speakers Access and Care. National Institute of Mental Health, 1/06-12/10. $1,200,000 (R01).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Ethnic Minority Children in Public Mental Health. National Institute of Mental Health, 8/04-7/08. $750,000 (R01).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Center on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1996-2001. $2,500,000 (P50).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Capitation Rate-Setting in California Counties. Supplemental Award to Center on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1994. $30,000 (Contract).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Help Seeking by Black and White Americans. National Institute of Mental Health, 9/94-8/96 $140,000 (R01).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Managed Care in Mental Health: The Ethnic Minority Response to Innovation in the Organization and Financing of Services. Supplemental award to Center on the Organization and Financing of Care For the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1994. $40,000 (Contract).

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Ethnic Matching and Use of Mental Health Services. National Institute of Mental Health, 5/90-4/92. $190,000 total costs (R01).

**NIH-FUNDED RESEARCH GRANTS: LONNIE R SNOWDEN CO-INVESTIGATOR OR CONSULTANT**

Bruckner, Timothy, Principal Investigator. Racial disparities pediatric psychiatric emergencies: a health systems approach. National Institute of Mental Health, 4/1/17-3/30/19. $200,000 total costs. Lonnie R. Snowden, Co-Investigator.

Raghavan, Ramesh, Principal Investigator. Eliminating disparities in Medicaid-financed mental health use and expenditure trajectories among children in child welfare. National Institute of Mental Health, 07-01-06-04. (R01). LR Snowden, Consultant.

Ralph A. Catalano, Principal Investigator. Managed Care and Detection of Youth Mental Health Needs. Center for Prevention and Disease Control (CDC), 9/97-9/98. $96,000.

Joan Bloom (Principal Investigator). Capitating Medicaid Mental Health Services in Colorado. National Institute of Mental Health, 5/94-4/98. $2,100,000.

Raul Caetano, Principal Investigator. Drinking and Problem Epidemiology in Blacks and Hispanics. National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, 5/94-3/98. $1,750,000 total costs.

William Vega, Principal Investigator. Mental Health Services Utilization Among Rural Mexican Americans. National Institute of Mental Health, 10/93-9/97. $2,200,000 total costs.

Steven Segal, Principal Investigator. Services Strategy in Psychiatric Emergency Evaluations. National Institute of Mental Health, 7/91-6/93. $500,000 total costs.

Steven Segal, Principal Investigator, Center for Self-Help Research. National Institute of Mental Health, 9/90-8/92. $700,000.

Richard Scheffler, Principal Investigator. Center on the Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill. National Institute of Mental Health, 1988-1996. $3,500,000 total costs.

C. Clifford Attkisson, Principal Investigator. Clinical Epidemiology in Three Systems of Care For Youth. National Institute of Mental Health, 10/89-9/94. $1,128,000.

Teh-Wei Hu, Principal Investigator. Use and Financing of Mental Health Services to Minorities. National Institute of Mental Health, 2/89-1/91. $175,000.

**NIH-FUNDED TRAINING GRANTS**

Snowden LR (Mentor for "K-23" Award). Comorbidity and Treatment Paths for Indian Adolescents. National Institute of Mental Health, 1995-2001. $600,000.

Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Research Training in Mental Health Finance/Service Delivery. National Institute of Mental Health, 7/91-6/03. $1,600,000. (Steven P. Segal and Richard Scheffler, Principal Investigators.)

**FOUNDATION AND STATE-FUNDED RESEARCH GRANTS: LONNIE R SNOWDEN, PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR**

Snowden, LR (Principal Investigator). Functional Family Therapy (FFT): Adaptation of FFT with Ethnically and Culturally Diverse Families. California Institute for Mental Health, 12/06-1/07, $84,424.

Snowden, LR (Principal Investigator). Do HMOs Help or Hinder Access for Children of Color with Special Health Care Needs? California Program on Access to Care, 1/07-6/06, $60,000.

Snowden, LR. (Principal Investigator). Evaluation of California Training Collaborative: County Implementation of the Mental Health Services Act. California Endowment, 1/06-12/08, $166,000.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Berkeley Research Futures Grant. University of California, Berkeley Office of the Vice Chancellor for Research, 7/05-6/06.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Transition-Age Youth Mental Health Study: A One Year Development Project. Zellerbach Foundation and California Wellness Foundation, 7/04-6/05. $78,000.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Criminal Records of Persons Served by the Public Mental Health System. California Policy Research Center, 7/02-6/03. $50,000.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Ethnic Access to Public Managed Mental Health Services in California. California Program on Access to Care, 6/02-4/03. $50,000.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Public Mental Health Services for Youth: The Impact of Early Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment in California. California HealthCare Foundation, 7/01-6/03. $300,000.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Foster Care and Mental Health Services. State of California Department of Mental Health, 1/00-7/00. $80,000.

Snowden LR (Principal Investigator). Consolidation of Public Mental Health Services in California: Expanding Managed Care to Vulnerable Populations. California Policy Research Center, 6/00-11/00. $43,000.

**FOUNDATION AND STATE-FUNDED RESEARCH GRANTS: LONNIE R SNOWDEN, CO-INVESTIGATOR**

Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Mental Health Care and Foster Care System Interaction. California Health Care Foundation, 7/01-6/03. $300,000. (Anne Libby, Principal Investigator.)

UC Berkeley/UCSF Center for Mental Health Services Research; Children’s’ Hospital Child and Adolescent Services Research Center, San Diego; UCLA/RAND Research Center on Managed Care for Psychiatric Disorders; UC Davis National Research Center on Asian American Mental Health Snowden LR (Co-Investigator). Mental Health for California’s Children and Youth: How Can it Be Improved? Award to California Health Services Research Consortium, Child Branch. State of California Department of Mental Health), 7/00-6/01. $1,000,000.

**PUBLICATIONS**

182. Graaf G & Snowden LR. (2020). Medicaid waiver adoption for youth with complex behavioral health care needs: An Analysis of State Decision-Making. Journal of Disability Policy Studies, 1044207319897058.

181. Bruckner TA, Singh P, Yoon J, Chakravarthy, B & Snowden LR (2020). African American/white disparities in psychiatric emergencies among youth following rapid expansion of Federally Qualified Health Centers. Health Services Research. Nov 10.

180. Bruckner TA, Singh P, Chakravarthy B, Snowden LR, & Yoon J (2019). Psychiatric Emergency Department Visits After Regional Expansion of Community Health Centers. Psychiatric Services. Jun 27:appi-ps.

179. Miranda J, Snowden LR & Legha RK (2019). Policy Effects on Mental Health Status and Mental Health Care Disparities. In *The Palgrave Handbook of American Mental Health Policy* (pp. 331-364). Palgrave Macmillan, Cham.

178. Hastings JF & Snowden LR (2019). African Americans and Caribbean Blacks: Perceived neighborhood disadvantage and depression. Journal of Community Psychology. *47*(2):227-237.

177. Snowden LR & Graaf G (2019). The “undeserving poor,” racial bias, and Medicaid coverage of African Americans. Journal of Black Psychology, *45*, 130-142.

176. Singh P, Chakravarthy B, Yoon J, Snowden LR, & Bruckner TA (2019). Psychiatric‐related revisits to the emergency department following rapid expansion of community mental health services. Academic Emergency Medicine. 2019 Jun 4.

175. Graaf G & Snowden LR (2019). State approaches to funding home and community-based mental health care for non-Medicaid youth: alternatives to Medicaid waivers. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *46*, 530–541.

174. Bruckner TA, Singh P, Snowden LR, Yoon J, & Chakravarthy B (2019). Rapid growth of mental health services at community health centers. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *46*, 670–677.

. 173. Leitner J, Hehman E & Snowden LR (2018). States higher in racial bias spend less on disabled Medicaid enrollees. Social Science & Medicine. *208*, 150-157.

172. Graaf G & Snowden LR (2018). Medicaid waivers and public sector mental health service penetration rates for youth. American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, *88*(5), 597-606.

171. Vanneman ME, Snowden LR. & Dow WH (2018). Medicaid Spending Differences for Child/Youth Community-Based Care in California’s Decentralized Public Mental Health System. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *45*(1), 15-27.

170. Snowden LR, Wallace N, Cordell K & Graaf G (2017). Increased Mental Health Treatment Financing, Community-Based Organization's Treatment Programs, and Latino-White Children's Financing Disparities. The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics *20*,137-145.

169. Graaf G & Snowden LR (2017). The role of Medicaid home and community-based service policies in organizing and financing care for children with severe emotional disturbance. Children and Youth Services Review, *81*, 272-283.

168. Blanchard JJ, Bradshaw KR, Garcia CP, Nasrallah, HA Harvey PD Casey D ... & Nuechterlein KH (2017). Examining the reliability and validity of the Clinical Assessment Interview for Negative Symptoms within the Management of Schizophrenia in Clinical Practice (MOSAIC) multisite national study. Schizophrenia Research. DOI: 10.1016/j.schres.2017.01.011167.

167. Nasrallah HA, Harbey PD, Casey D, Csoboth CT, Hudson JL, Julian L, Lentz E, Nueschetleinm K, Perkins DO, Kotowsky N, Skale, TG, Snowden, LR et al. (in press). Examining the reliability and validity of the Clinical Assessment Interview for negative symptoms within the Management of Schizophrenia in Clinical Practice (MOSAIC) multisite national study. Schizophrenia Research*.*

166. Cordell KD & Snowden LR (2017). Reducing mental health emergency services for children served through California’s full service partnerships. Medical Care, *55*(3), 299-305.

165. Cordell, KD & Snowden LR (2017). Population targeting amid complex mental health programming: Are California’s Full Service Partnerships reaching underserved children?  American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, *87*(4), 384-394.

164. Vanneman ME, Snowden LR & Dow WH (2016). Medicaid spending differences for child/youth community-based care in California’s decentralized public mental health system. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *44*, 1-13.

163. Snowden LR, Wallace N, Cordell K & Graff G (2016).Increased Medicaid financing and equalization of African Americans' and Whites' outpatient and emergency treatment expenditures." The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics, *19*, 167-174.

163. Cordell KD, Snowden LR & Hosier L (2016). Patterns and priorities of service need identified through the Child and Adolescent Needs and Strengths (CANS) assessment. Children and Youth Services Review, *60*, 129-135.

162. Cordell K & Snowden LR (2016) Embracing Comprehensive Mental Health and Social Services Programs to Serve Children under California's Mental Health Services Act. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*.* *doi:10.1007/s10488-016-0717-6*

161. Garcia AR ,Kim M, Palinkas LA, Snowden LR & Landsverk J (2015). Socio-contextual determinants of research evidence use in public-youth systems of care.Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *43* 1-10*.*

160. Bruckner T, Kim Y, Lubens P, Singh, Snowden LR & Chakravarthy B (2015). Emergency mental health services for children after the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*,43,* 44-51.

159. Cordell K & Snowden LR (2015). Emotional distress dispositions and crisis intervention for children treatment for mental illness. Journal of Child and Family Studie*s, 24,* 2699-2709.

158. Vanneman ME & Snowden LR (2015). Linking the legislative process to the consequences of realigning California’s public mental health system. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *42*, 593-605.

157. Nasrallah HA, Harbey PD, Casey D, Csoboth, CT…. Snowden LR et al. (2015). The Management of Schizophrenia in Clinical Practice (MOSAIC) Registry: A focus on patients, caregivers, illness, severity, functional status, disease burden and healthcare utilization. *Schizophrenia Research, 166*, 69-79.

156. McClellan SR & Snowden LR (2015). Association of mandated language access programming and quality of care provided by mental health agencies. Psychiatric Services*,* *66,* 49-55.

155. Shen GC & Snowden LR (2014). Institutionalization of deinstitutionalization: a cross-national analysis of mental health system reform. International Journal of Mental Health Systems, *8*(1), 47.

154. Scott LD, McMillen JC & Snowden LR (2015). Informal and formal help seeking among older Black male foster care youth and alumni. *Journal of Child and Family Studies,* 24(2), 264-277. doi: 10.1007/s10826-013-9832-0

153. Shen G Snowden LR (2014). Institutionalization of deinstitutionalization: A cross- national

analysis of mental health system reform*. International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 8, 14.

152. Snowden LR (2014). Poverty, safety net programs, and African American’s mental health. *American Psychologist*, 69(1), 773-781

151, Vanneman M Snowden LR (in press). Linking the legislative process to the consequences of realigning California’s public mental health system. *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research*.

150. Bruckner TA Kim Y Lubens P Singh A Snowden LR Chakravarthy (2016). Emergency mental health services for children after the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research, *43*(1), 44-51.

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149. Pita SG, Firmender WM & Snowden LR (2014). Qualtitative evaluation of mental health services for clients with limited English proficiency. International Journal of Mental Health Systems7,1-7.

148. Raghavan R, Brown D, Allaire BT, Garfield LD, Ross RE & Snowden LR (2014). Racial/ethnic differences in Medicaid expenditures on psychotropic medications among maltreated children. Child Abuse and Neglect, 38, 1002-1010.

147. Snowden LR & Bruckner T (2013). Economic contraction’s neglected impact on AfricanAmerican mental health. Chapter to Appear in: CC Yeakes, VS Thompson & A Wells (Eds) Urban Ills: Twenty-First Century Complexities of Urban Living in Global Contexts. Lexington Books

146. Garcia AR, Palinkas LA, Snowden LR & Landsverk J (2013). Looking beneath and in-between the hidden surfaces: a critical review of defining, measuring, and contextualizing mental health services disparities in the child welfare system. Children and Youth Services Review, 35, 1727-1733.

145. Bruckner T, Kim Y & Snowden LR (2014).Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Children’s Emergency Mental Health after Economic Downturns. Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research.

144. Snowden LR & McClelland, S (2013). Spanish language community-based mental health treatment programs, policy- required language-assistance programming, and mental health treatment access among Spanish-speaking clients. American Journal of Public Health, 103, 1628-1633.

143. Wulczyn F, Gibbons R, Snowden LR & Levy B (2013). Poverty, social disadvantage, and the black/white placement gap. Children and Youth Services Review 35(1), 65-74.

142. Snowden LR (2012). Methods for studying mental health in African American populations.

Chapter in: Researching Black Communities A Methodological Guide. The University of

Michigan Press.

141. Snowden LR. (2012). Health and mental health policies’ role in better understanding and closing African American-White American disparities in treatment access and quality of care. American Psychologist. 67(7), 524-531.

140. McClelland S, Wu F & Snowden LR (2012).The Impact of threshold assistance programming on the accessibility of mental health services for persons with Limited English Proficiency in the Medi-Cal Setting. Medical Care, 50 (6) 554-558.

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